#### 32.412

[Signatures and Official Titles] [66 FR 2138, Jan. 10, 2001]

#### 32.412 Contract clause.

- (a) The contracting officer shall insert the clause at 52.232–12, Advance Payments, in solicitations and contracts under which the Government will provide advance payments, except as provided in 32.412(b).
- (b) If the agency desires to waive the countersignature requirement because of the contractor's financial strength, good performance record, and favorable experience concerning cost disallowances, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate I.
- (c) If a cost-reimbursement contract is contemplated, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate II.
- (d) If the agency considers a more rapid liquidation appropriate, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate III.
- (e) If the agency provides advance payments under the contract at no interest to the prime contractor, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate IV.
- (f) If the requirement for a special account is eliminated in accordance with 32.409-3 (e) or (g), the contracting officer shall insert in the solicitation or contract the clause set forth in Alternate V of 52.232-12, Advance Payments, instead of the basic clause.

[48 FR 42328, Sept. 19, 1983, as amended at 55 FR 25530, June 21, 1990; 66 FR 2138, Jan. 10, 2001]

# Subpart 32.5—Progress Payments Based on Costs

### 32.500 Scope of subpart.

This subpart prescribes policies, procedures, forms, solicitation provisions, and contract clauses for providing contract financing through progress payments based on costs. This subpart does not apply to—

- (a) Payments under cost-reimbursement contracts, but see 32.110 for progress payments made to subcontractors under cost-reimbursement prime contracts; or
- (b) Contracts for construction or for shipbuilding or ship conversion, alter-

ation, or repair, when the contracts provide for progress payments based on a percentage or stage of completion.

[48 FR 42328, Sept. 19, 1983, as amended at 65 FR 16279, Mar. 27, 2000]

#### 32.501 General.

Progress payments may be customary unusual. Customary progress payments are those made under the general guidance in this subpart, using the customary progress payment rate, the cost base, and frequency of payment established in the Progress Payments clause, and either the ordinary liquidation method or the alternate method as provided in subsections 32.503-8 and 32.503-9. Any other progress payments are considered unusual, and may be used only in exceptional cases when authorized in accordance with subsection 32.501-2.

## 32.501-1 Customary progress payment rates.

- (a) The customary progress payment rate is 80 percent, applicable to the total costs of performing the contract. The customary rate for contracts with small business concerns is 85 percent.
  - (b) The contracting officer must—
- (1) Consider any rate higher than those permitted in paragraph (a) of this section an unusual progress payment; and
- (2) Not include a higher rate in a contract unless advance agency approval is obtained as prescribed in 32.501–2.
- (c) When advance payments and progress payments are authorized under the same contract, the contracting officer must not authorize a progress payment rate higher than the customary rate.
- (d) In accordance with 10 U.S.C. 2307(e)(2) and 41 U.S.C. 255, the limit for progress payments is 80 percent on work accomplished under undefinitized contract actions. The contracting officer must not authorize a higher rate under unusual progress payments or other customary progress payments for the undefinitized actions.

[65 FR 16279, Mar. 27, 2000]